



DEPT. OF NATURAL RESOURCES

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Flooding in America

- America's #1 Natural Disaster
- Every state
- Just one inch of water can cost \$25,000 in damage
- Most Homeowner's Insurance doesn't cover flood
- Many flood disasters aren't Presidentially declared disasters
- Most people don't have flood insurance



Mission of the NFIP

- To educate American property owners about the risk of flood
- To provide flood insurance, generally unavailable in the private insurance market
- To accelerate recovery from flood damage
- To mitigate future flood losses through local floodplain regulation
- To reduce the personal and national costs of disaster

NFIP across the Nation...

5.0 million policies (95% residential and 5% non-residential) with \$1.3 trillion of coverage in 22,529 participating NFIP communities 32,900 validated claims and \$899 million validated payments on losses occurring in 2020.



NFIP By the Numbers... Region VII... Nebraska

In 2020 there are 8,396 policies with \$1.8 billion of

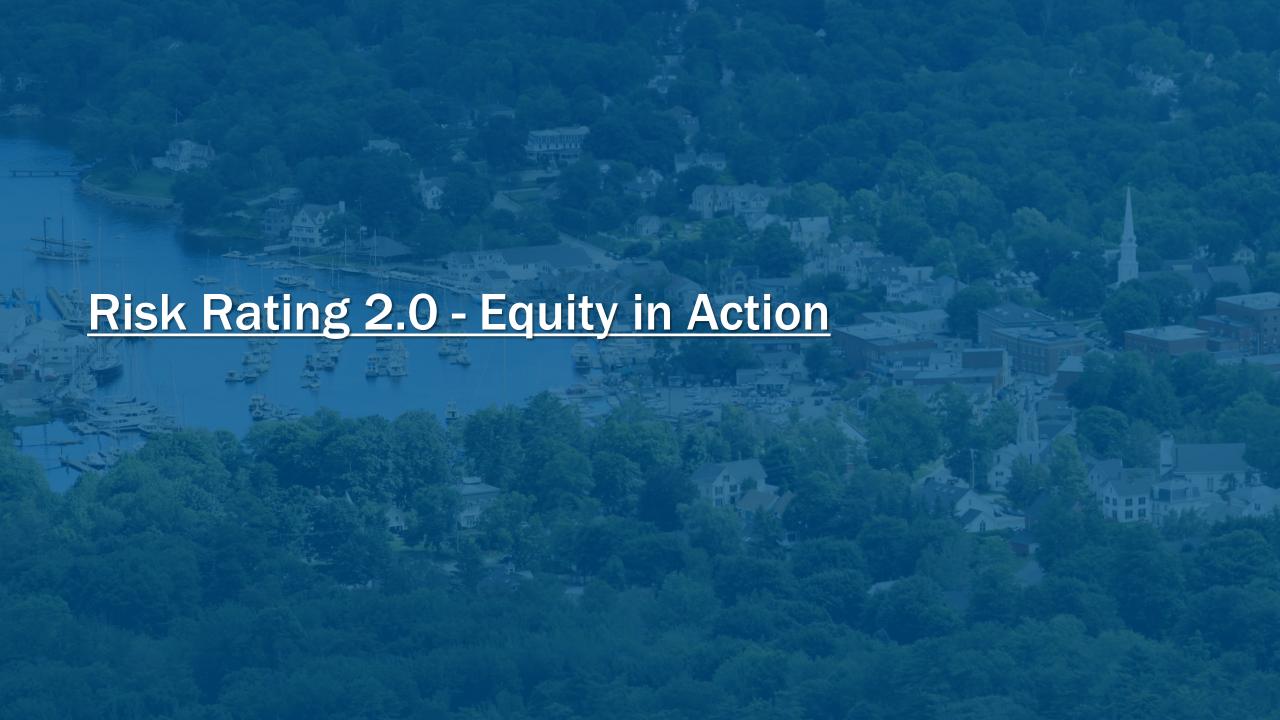
coverage (combined building and contents) in 416 participating NFIP communities.

Since 1977, there have been 5,977 validated claims and

\$95,813,653 validated payments (B&C).

Average payout since 1977, \$16,030.





RR 2.0 and When is RR2.0-Equity in Action Effective?

October 1, 2021

• All <u>NEW</u> business with an effective date on or after <u>October 1, 2021</u> will be rated using RR2.0-Equity in Action

October 21, 2021:
Anticipated Effective Date of new FIRMs

April 1, 2022

- All **EXISTING** policies will transition to RR2.0-Equity in Action at renewal on or after April 1, 2022.
 - If your premium goes down under RR2.0-Equity in Action, you get that new, lower premium immediately at renewal.
 - If your premium goes up under RR2.0-Equity in Action, you are protected by HFIAA's caps on annual premium increases
 - In general, premiums can increase no more than 18% per year, but there are some exceptions



CRS discounts under RR 2.0

What is NOT Changing Under RR2.0-Equity in Action

- Statutory rate caps on annual premium increases
- Availability of premium discounts
 - Remember that Newly Mapped Procedure?
 - · Under Risk Rating 2.0-Equity in Action, this becomes a discount off of your full-risk premium.
 - There is still up to 15% annual glidepath towards that full-risk rate
- Transfers of policy discounts to new homeowners
- Use of Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs) for mandatory purchase and Floodplain Management
- Availability of premium discounts for Community Rating System (CRS) participation



Federal Emergency Management Agency

VIUIALIUII UI IVI IF TEKUIALIUIIS AS TIULEU III the Federal Code of Regulations Title 44, Section (44 CFR 60.3).



Table 110-1. CRS classes, credit points, and premium discounts.

CRS Class	Condit Deinte (cT)	Premium Reduction		
CRS Class	Credit Points (cT)	In S V HA	Outside SFHA	
1	4,500+	45%	10%	
2	4,000-4,499	40%	V/s	
3	3,500–3,999	35%		
4	3,000–3,499	30%	10%	
5	2,500–2,999	25%	10%	
6	2,000–2,499	20%	10%	
7	1,500-1,999	15%	5%	
8	1,000–1,499	10%	X	
9	500–999	5%	5%	
10	0–499	0	0	

SFHA: Zones A. AE. A1-A30, V. V1-V30, AO, and AH

Outside the SFHA: Zones X, B, C, A99, AR, and D

Preferred Risk Policies are not eligible for CRS premium discounts because they already have premiums lower than other policies. Preferred Risk Policies are available only in B, C, and X Zones for properties that are shown to have a minimal risk of flood damage.

Some minus-rated policies may not be eligible for CRS premium discounts.

Premium discounts are subject to change.



Community Rating System (CRS)

The CRS is also a voluntary program that recognizes, encourages, and incentivizes community floodplain management practices that exceed the minimum requirements of the <u>National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP)</u>.

Created in 1990, the goals of the CRS of the program are:

- 1. Reduce and avoid flood damage to insurable property
- 2. Strengthen and support the insurance aspects of the National Flood Insurance Program
- 3. Foster comprehensive floodplain management



Benefits of Joining CRS







- Activities credited by the CRS provide direct benefits to the community, including enhanced public safety, reduction in flood damage and environmental protection
 - Money stays in the community instead of being spent on insurance premiums
- Public information activities will build a knowledgeable constituency interested in supporting and improving flood protection measures.
 - Residents are reminded that the community is working to protect them from flood losses.



CRS Classes, Points & Premium Reductions

300 Public Information	Activity 310 (Elevation Certificates) Maintaining construction certificates and making them available to the public	Activity 320 (Map Information Service) Providing Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMS) and other map information and publicizing that service.	Activity 340 (Hazard Disclosure) Real estate agents' advising potential purchasers of floodprone property about the flood hazard, and local regulations requiring disclosure of the hazard	Activity 350 (Flood Protection Information) Maintaining a community public library and/or website that contains flood-related information	Activity 360 (Flood Protection Assistance) Advising property owners and renters about how to protect buildings from flooding and publicizing that service	Activity 370 (Flood Insurance Promotion) Assessing flood insurance coverage in the community and implementing a plan to promote flood insurance
400 Mapping & Regulations	Activity 410 (Floodplain Mapping) — Developing regulatory maps for areas not mapped by FEMA or flood mapping based on future conditions, detailed topography, or other standards	Activity 420 (Open Space Preservation) Keeping flood prone land free of development	Activity 430 (Higher Regulatory Standards) Regulations that exceed the NFIP's minimum criteria for floodplain management	•	Activity 450 (Stormwater Management) Watershed planning and regulations that prevent future development from increasing flood hazards or diminishing water quality	
500 Flood Damage Reduction	Activity 510 (Floodplain Management Planning) Adoption of flood hazard mitigation and/or natural functions plans using the CRS planning process, and/or	Activity 520 (Acquisition and Relocation) Acquiring insurable buildings and relocating them out of the floodplain, and leaving the	Activity 530 (Flood Protection) Protecting buildings from flood damage by floodproofing, elevation, or minor structural projects	Activity 540 (Drainage System Maintenance) Annual inspections of channels and retention basins, and maintenance of the drainage system's flood-carrying and	300 Public	f Activities Information ng and Regulation

600 Warning & Response

Reduction

Activity 610 (Flood Warning and Response) Timely warning of flood threats and coordinating flood response activities.

conducting repetitive loss

area analyses

Activity 620

(Levees) Annual levee inspection programs and caused by levee failure

property as open space

Activity 630

structural projects

(Dams) State dam safety programs and plans to plans to respond to floods respond to flooding caused by dam failure.

system's flood-carrying and storage capacity

- 400 Mapping and Regulations
- 500 Flood Damage Reduction
- 600 Warning & Response
 - 19 Activities
 - 94 Elements

CRS Coordinators Manual

The current CRS Coordinator's Manual, issued in 2017, is now accompanied the 2021 Addendum.

- It will remain in effect until a new edition is released.
- Both documents can be downloaded from the FEMA website.

For more information Contact FEMA Region VII's CRS Coordinator: Todd Tucker at (816) 283-7528 Desk / <u>Todd.Tucker@fema.dhs.gov</u>



National Flood Insurance Program
Community Rating System

Coordinator's Manual

FIA-15/2017





Community Rating System

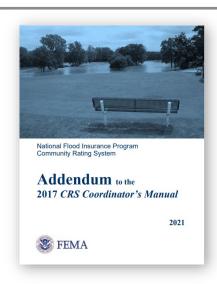
Addendum to the 2017 CRS Coordinator's Manual

2021

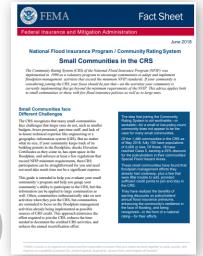




Prerequisites and Low maintenance CRS Class 9



- Prerequisites:
 - Class 9 Activity 310 requires:
 - 90% accuracy/two chances to achieve
 - Class 8 or Better Freeboard Requirement:
 - A one-foot freeboard over BFE (BFE+1)



- Entry into CRS Low maintenance Class 9:
 - Several states have freeboard or other state mandated higher standards that can be used for CRS credits.
 - Many communities can join the CRS at a Class 9 or 8 with what they are already doing



CRS Class enrollment by Region

		CRS Class Rating						Total		
Region	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
ı	16	36	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	75
II	16	31	31	23	27	1	2	0	0	131
III	15	36	27	12	3	0	0	0	0	93
IV	73	147	128	116	63	4	3	0	0	534
V	18	46	51	31	18	0	0	1	0	165
VI	28	57	43	13	6	0	0	1	0	148
VII	24	16	25	4	4	0	0	0	0	73
VIII	18	28	25	6	12	0	0	1	0	90
IX	18	32	46	21	13	1	0	2	1	134
Х	8	20	16	16	16	0	0	3	0	79
Total	233	448	415	242	162	6	5	8	1	1520



	- Representative Only -							
	POLICIES IN FORCE	PREMIUM	CRS SAVINGS					
IA	4,125	\$3,771,130	\$269,050					
	POLICIES IN FORCE	PREMIUM	CRS SAVINGS					
KS	2,451	\$1,745,165	\$148,848					
	POLICIES IN FORCE	PREMIUM	CRS SAVINGS					
MO	2,391	\$2,769,551	\$252,506					
N. I.	POLICIES IN FORCE	PREMIUM	CRS SAVINGS					
NE	4,837	\$4,037,077	\$498,483					
Total annual savings (pre-RR-2 0)								

Total annual savings (pre-RR-2.0) \$1,168,887

Federal Emergency Management Agency

CRS in FEMA Region VII

CRS Class Data: April 2021 / Policy Data: April 2021

CRS Classifications

★ 1 - 4 Advanced Classes: 0% of Total

• 5 - 7 Intermediate Classes: 46% of Total

8 - 9 Introductory Classes: 54% of Total

	8		
_	COMMUNITY NAME	STATE IT	CLASS -
	FREMONT, CITY OF	NE	8
	LINCOLN, CITY OF	NE	5
	OMAHA, CITY OF	NE	7
7	PAPILLION, CITY OF	NE	7
+	SCOTTSBLUFF, CITY OF	NE	9
1	VALLEY, CITY OF	NE	8
	0 0 0		

Nebraska

Iowa

	Participating Communities		Policies In-Force			Insurance In-Force			
			CRS as a			CRS as a			CRS as a
	NFIP	CRS	% of NFIP	NFIP	CRS	% of NFIP	NFIP	CRS	% of NFIP
Region VII	2,247	71	3%	48,101	12,423	26%	\$10 Billion	\$3.1 Billion	30%
IA	688	13	2%	12,042	4,129	34%	\$2.7B	\$1.1B	39%
KS	466	40	9%	8,569	2,588	30%	\$1.8B	\$663M	37%
MO	677	12	2%	18,751	2,319	12%	\$4.0B	\$629M	16%
NE	416	6	1%	8,739	3,387	39%	\$1.9B	\$761M	41%



Higher Standards adopted by State

Category	NFIP Minimum Requirements		State Statute Requirements Kansas	State Statute Requirements Iowa	State Statute Requirements Nebraska
		Requirements Missouri	Kansas	iowa	Nebraska
Lowest Floor Elevation	Lowest Floor to or above BFE	NFIP Minimum	Plus 1 ft. freeboard above BFE	Plus 1 ft. freeboard above BFE	Plus 1 ft. freeboard above BFE
Floodway Requirements	Development cannot increase BFE - zero rise in flood heights	NFIP Minimum	NFIP Minimum	No new residential structures in floodway	No new residential structures in floodway
Variance Requirements	Community shall approve and/or disapprove variance requests	NFIP Minimum	NFIP Minimum	State approves variance requests	NFIP Minimum
Review of Ordinances	FEMA approval	NFIP Minimum	State approves ordinance prior to community adoption	State approves ordinance prior to community adoption	NFIP Minimum
Floodplain Development Permit Requirements	Community shall review and issue floodplain development permits	NFIP Minimum	State issues floodplain development approvals for stream obstructions, levees, and floodplain fills in excess of 1600 cubic yards, higher than 2 feet, less than 100 feet from other floodplain fills and fills not meeting State approved design criteria and requires NFIP community floodplain development permit	areas of 10 square miles or more ar bridges in areas draining 100 squar	
Floodplain Mapping	Use best available data when mapping not provided by FEMA	NFIP Minimum	NFIP Minimum	Obtain mapping from Department of Natural Resources if not provided be FEMA	NFIP Minimum
Residential Structure Requirements	Elevate lowest floor to or above BFE	NFIP Minimum	NFIP Minimum	Must have access during 1% annua chance flood by wheeled vehicle	NFIP Minimum
Substantial Improvement Definition	Repair, reconstruction or improvement that exceeds 50% or more of the market value before improvement or repair	NFIP Minimum	NFIP Minimum	Any addition of 25% or more floor space. All post-FIRM additions are cumulative improvements	NFIP Minimum

The Community Rating System

Melissa Mitchell, CFM
CRS Flood Specialist for FEMA Region VII

(913) 543-0632 | mmitchell@iso.com





CRS Updates

✓ Light introduction to FEMA's Community Rating System (CRS)

✓ CRS Credits and getting started

✓ CRS Class 9, 5% discount to flood insurance policy holders

✓ Resources





Introduction to the CRS Program

Goals

- 1. Reduce and avoid flood damage to insurable property
- 2. Strengthen and support the insurance aspects of the NFIP
- 3. Foster comprehensive floodplain management





Introduction to the CRS Program

4 CRS Series of Activities - Credits

300 Public Information

400 Mapping and Regulations

500 Flood Damage Reduction

600 Warning and Response

- 19 Activities
- 94 Elements





Introduction to the CRS Program

Class	(Points)	SFHA	Non-SFHA	PRP
1	4,500	45%	10%	0
2	4,000	40%	10%	0
3	3,500	35%	10%	0
4	3,000	30%	10%	0
5	2,500	25%	10%	0
6	2,000	20%	10%	0
7	1,500	15%	5%	0
8	1,000	10%	5%	0
9	500	5%	5%	0
10	< 500	0	0	0



CRS in Nebraska

Fremont, City of	8
Lincoln, City of	5
Omaha, City of	7
Papillion, City of	7
Scottsbluff, City of	9
Valley, City of	8



CRS in Nebraska

Current CRS Class = 5			[Printable Version]
TOTAL	SFHA*	X-STD/AR/A99 **	PRP ***
1,079	756	146	177
\$1,410,595	\$1,163,533	\$161,013	\$86,049
\$1,307	\$1,539	\$1,103	\$486
\$80	\$103	\$61	\$0
\$86,514	\$77,569	\$8,945	\$0
\$152	\$205	\$61	\$0
\$164,082	\$155,137	\$8,945	\$0
\$224	\$308	\$61	\$0
\$241,651	\$232,706	\$8,945	\$0
\$304	\$410	\$123	\$0
\$328,165	\$310,274	\$17,890	\$0
\$376	\$513	\$123	\$0
\$405.734	\$387,843	\$17,890	\$0
\$448	\$616	\$123	\$0
\$483,302	\$465,412	\$17,890	\$0
\$520	\$718	\$123	\$0
\$560,871	\$542,980	\$17,890	\$0
\$592	\$821	\$123	\$0 \$0
\$638,439	\$620,549	\$17,890	
\$664	\$923	\$123	\$0
\$716,008	\$698,118	\$17,890	\$0

CRS Updates

Request your Community's "What If" statement

 Shows where your CRS discount would apply to your current flood insurance policy holders

Melissa Mitchell, CFM

mmitchell@iso.com



CRS Specialists and Resource Specialists

CRS Flood Specialists for NE Melissa Mitchell

CRS applications, modifications, 3/5-year verification visits, training and conferences

Resource Specialists for NE Melissa James

Annual recertification and construction certificate reviews



2021 Addendum and Program Prerequisites

- 2017 CRS Manual and 2021 CRS Addendum
- Program Prerequisites for ALL CRS communities
 - Be in good standing with the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP)
 - 310 EC required for all communities
 - 501 RL required if the community has any repetitive loss properties
 - Meet the CRS Class Prerequisites per CRS Class
 - Meet the credit criteria for the points base per CRS Class



Community Rating System

fema.gov/community-rating-system





Prepare for Disasters | Apply for Assistance | Get Flood Insurance

Disasters & Assistance V

Grants V

Floods & Maps V

Emergency Management ~

About ~

Work With Us ~

National Flood Insurance Program Community Rating System

The Community Rating System (CRS) is a voluntary incentive program that recognizes and encourages community floodplain management practices that exceed the minimum requirements of the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP). Over 1,500 communities participate nationwide.

In CRS communities, flood insurance premium rates are discounted to reflect the reduced flood risk resulting from the community's efforts that address the three goals of the program:

- 1. Reduce and avoid flood damage to insurable property
- 2. Strengthen and support the insurance aspects of the National Flood Insurance Program
- 3. Foster comprehensive floodplain management

The brochure, Community Rating System: The Local Official's **Guide to Saving Lives, Preventing Property Damage and Reducing** the Cost of Flood Insurance introduces the Community Rating System as a way of promoting the awareness of flood insurance.







Español 简体中文 Tiếng Việt

Community Rating System

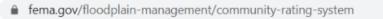
Manage Floodplain Risk

Get Financial Help

Intergovernmental Collaboration

Floodplains & Wildlife Conservation





Community Rating System Coordinator's Manual

The Coordinator's Manual is the guidebook for the Community Rating System. The Coordinator's Manual explains how the program operates, how credits are calculated, what documentation is required, and how class ratings are determined. It also acts as guidance for communities in enhancing their flood loss reduction and resource protection activities.

Coordinator's Manual, 2017 Edition



The current Coordinator's Manual is the 2017 Edition.

- Section 100 gives general background information on the CRS.
- Section 200 explains the application and verification procedures.
- Sections 300 through 700 explain the credit points and calculations that are used to verify CRS credit.

Download the 2017 Coordinator's Manual 🏃

2021 Addendum to the Coordinator's Manual, 2017 Edition



In January 2021, an addendum to the Coordinator's Manual became effective. The 2021 Addendum and the 2017 CRS Coordinator's Manual together will constitute the official statement of CRS credits and procedures. These two documents will remain effective until a fully revised edition of the Coordinator's Manual is issued in the future.

Download the 2021 Addendum 🟃



Frequently Asked Questions about the 2021 Addendum 👃



2017 Manual + 2021 Addendum - To Be Used Together



Addendum Includes

- Forward:
 - What Becomes Effective
 - How to Use
- Each Section:
 - Summary
 - New or Updates
 - Clarifications

2021 Addendum and Program Prerequisites

Program Prerequisites for ALL CRS communities

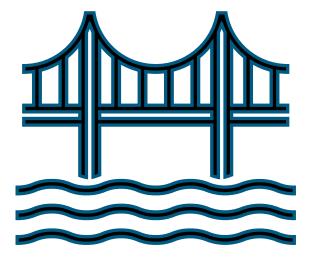
Be in good standing with the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP)

Community Assistance Visit (CAV) conducted by the State and/or

FEMA Region to verify NFIP compliance and

Floodplain management procedures





310 EC Prerequisite for All

- Activity 310
- All CRS communities are required to collect, review, and maintain construction certificates for new development and substantial improvement within the SFHA

Elevation Certificates

Wet Floodproofing Certificates

Dry Floodproofing Certificates

Reviewed in an annual basis and must have at least a 90% correct rate





501 RL Prerequisite for All

- IF the community has any repetitive loss (RL) properties:
 - Annual mailing to the RL area
 - Mapping exercise
 - Source of flooding determination
- If the community has over 50 RL properties:
 - All listed above
 - PLUS floodplain management plan or hazard mitigation plan and/or repetitive loss area analysis

Class Prerequisites - Reference the CRS Manual and CRS Addendum

210 REQUESTING CRS CREDIT—Summary PAGE 210-1 CRS Manual

- a. Class 9 Prerequisites: There are six prerequisites to become and stay a Class 9 or better community. They include being in full compliance with the minimum requirements of the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP), receiving credit for maintaining FEMA Elevation Certificates, and meeting repetitive loss criteria.
- b. Class 6 Prerequisite: To become a Class 6 or better community, a community must have received a classification of 5/5 or better under the Building Code Effectiveness Grading Schedule.
- c. **Class 4 Prerequisites:** To become a Class 4 or better community, a community must demonstrate that it has programs that minimize flood losses, minimize increases in future flooding, protect natural floodplain functions, and protect people from the dangers of flooding.
- d. **Class 1 Prerequisites:** To become a Class 1 community, a community must have had a successful Community Assistance Visit conducted by FEMA within the previous 12 months and demonstrate that it has a "no adverse impact" program by receiving a certain number of points for designated activities.



Class Prerequisites – Reference the CRS Manual and CRS Addendum

PAGE A-10 CRS Addendum

New Prerequisite for Class 8
On page 210-4, a new subsection is inserted:

211.b. Class 8 Prerequisites

- (1) The community must meet all the Class 9 prerequisites.
- (2) The community must adopt and enforce at least a 1-foot freeboard requirement (including machinery or equipment) for all residential buildings constructed, substantially improved, and/or reconstructed due to substantial damage throughout its SFHA where base flood elevations have been determined on its currently effective FIRM or in its Flood Insurance Study (FIS), except those areas that receive open space credit under Activity 420 (Open Space Preservation).



Getting Started with CRS

- Contact ME, I'm here to help in detail
 - Identify at least 500 points
- Provide a Letter of CRS Interest to ISO,
 State, and FEMA Region
 - CAV completed
 - Region supports CRS participation
- Completed CRS application with ISO
 - This is completely in a timely manner
 - CRS Discounts published 2 times a year;
 May and October



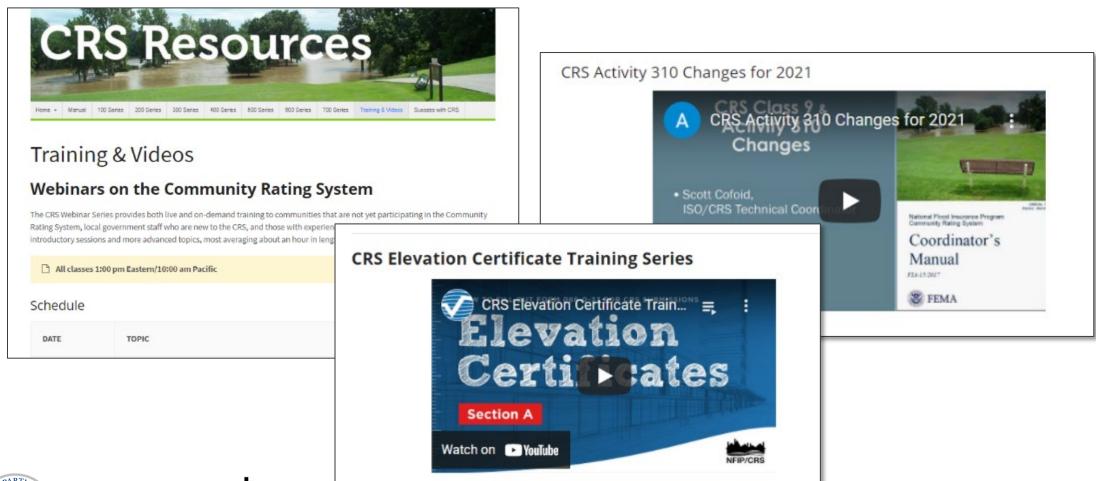


Sample Class 9, 5% Discount

- 310 Elevation Certificates required (38 points)
- 330 Outreach Projects (up to 200 points)
- 430 Freeboard (1' = 100 points)
- 430 Building Codes (up to 48 points)
- 440 Additional Map Data (up to 160 points)
 - GIS/digital maps
- 501 Repetitive Loss required if applicable (no points)

Above Sample totals 546 points

CRS Webinar Series and Training Videos





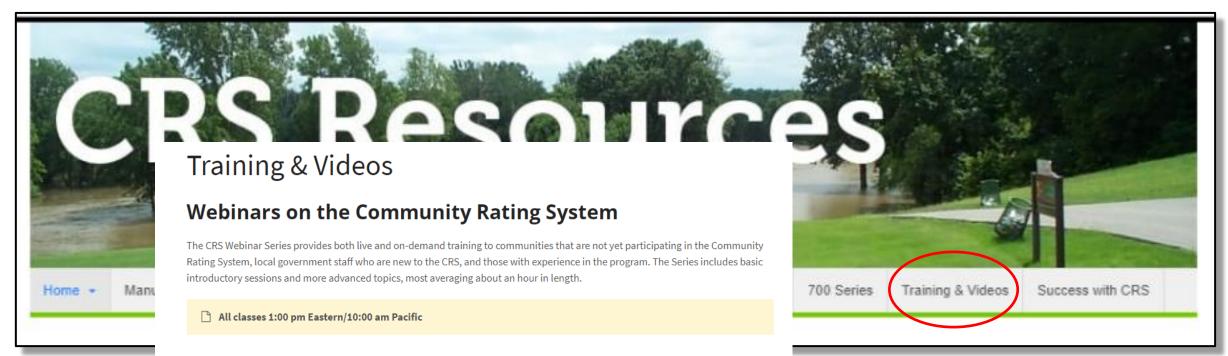


CRS Webinar Series and Training Videos

www.CRSResources.org

- Supportive material and guidance
- Contact information
- Training opportunities no cost





Schedule

DATE	TOPIC
September 21	Preparing an Annual Recertification
September 22	CRS and Coastal Hazards
October 12	Introduction to the CRS
October 13	Floodplain Management Planning (Activity 510)
November 16	CRS & Substantial Damage Properties Management Plans
November 17	Watershed Master Planning

Registration

Click here and type "CRS" in the search field to view webinars that are now open for registration.

CRS Contact



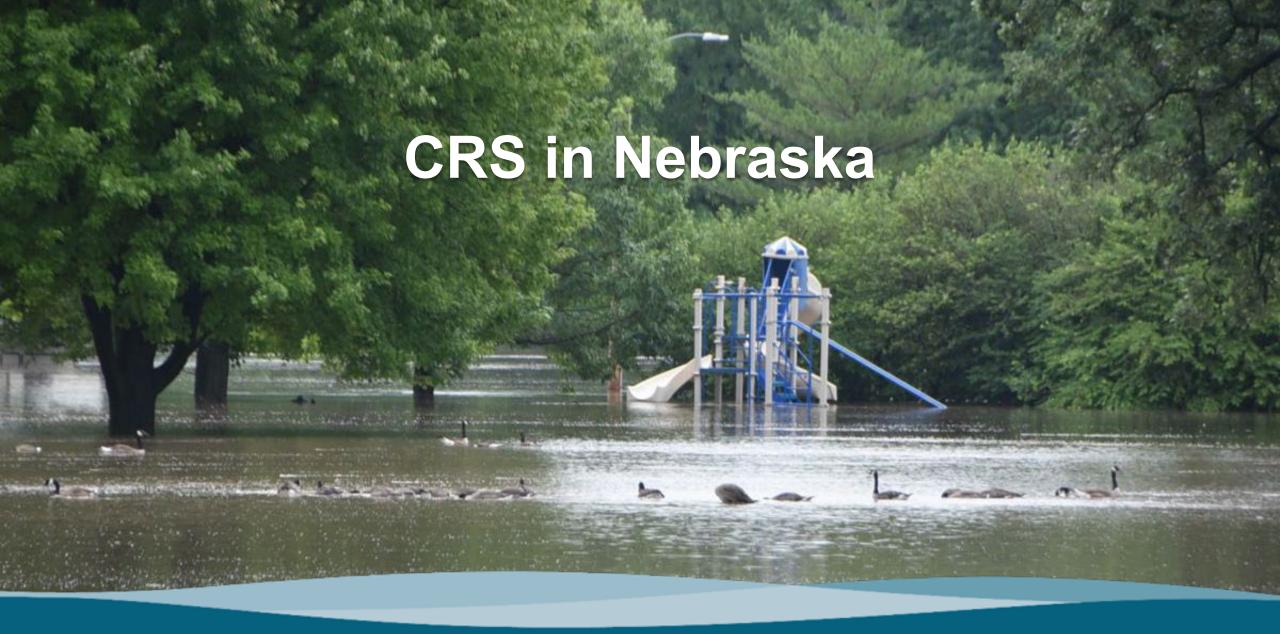
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CRSResources.org

https://www.fema.gov/floodplain-management/community-rating-system







DEPT. OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Adele Phillips, CFM

Flood Mitigation Planner Nebraska Department of Natural Resources

A Growing Hazard

- Floodplains are inherently hazardous places.
- Flooding is the most frequently reported hazard in Nebraska.
- In a 30-year mortgage, a home in the SFHA has 26% chance of experiencing a flood.
- Climate models show that NE is getting wetter, and
- Storm events will:
 - Increase in frequency
 - Increase in scale / intensity
 - Decrease in predictability

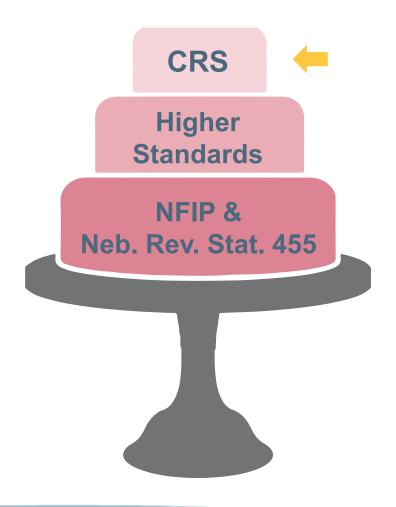
Why Reducing Flood Risk Makes Sense

Reducing flood risk...

- Decreases cost of flood insurance
- Safeguards lives and properties
- Helps maintain quality of life
- Improves community's resilience

We'll work with you to build your community's flood resiliency.

Where Does CRS Fit in?



Accessible Points in Nebraska

Get credit for work already being done:

370 – Flood Insurance Promotion:

NeDNR's Flood Insurance page has resources to disseminate

410 – Flood Hazard Mapping:

 NeDNR's BFE determination service and various mapping projects across the state

420 – Open Space Preservation:

- Open space preservation mapping*
- Low density zoning mapping*

Accessible Points in Nebraska

430 – Higher Regulatory Standards:

- Development limitation: restricted floodway development (NRS §005.01-02), and storage prohibition (NRS §004.15)
- Building codes (State adopted)
- Freeboard (NRS §004.08)

440 – Flood Data Maintenance:

NeDNR Interactive Map



Accessible Points in Nebraska

510 - Floodplain Management Planning:

- Local Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plans
- NeDNR's "Substantial Damage Handbook"
- Repetitive loss area analysis*

630 - Dams:

State dam safety program



If You're Interested in CRS....

- Consider County-City partnership
- Contact ISO to set up a preliminary CRS credit assessment
- Demonstrate good standing in NFIP by agreeing to a Community Assistance Visit (CAV), and ensure closure of the CAV
- Write a Letter of Interest to FEMA Region VII
- Receive CRS audit for credit assessment