

STATE OF NEBRASKA

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

ORDER GRANTING LEAVE TO FILE AN APPLICATION FOR
A NEW SURFACE WATER APPROPRIATION WITHIN AN AREA SUBJECT TO A
MORATORIUM, BY PETITION VAR-2213

WATER DIVISION 1-A

BACKGROUND

1. On July 14, 2004, the Department of Natural Resources (Department) issued a formal moratorium on all new surface water appropriations in the Platte River Basin upstream of the confluence with the Loup River near Columbus, Nebraska. The moratorium included all tributary streams above the Loup River confluence including the North and South Platte Rivers and tributaries.
2. On January 1, 2007, work officially commenced on the Platte River Recovery and Implementation Program (PRRIP or Program). PRRIP's goals include reducing shortages to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service target flows and providing additional land habitat for endangered species in the Lexington to Chapman reach of the Platte River. In order to meet these goals, each signatory to PRRIP has adopted depletions plans to address the mitigation of the adverse impacts of certain new water-related activities on streamflows in the Platte River. In addition to focus on new depletion, Nebraska's New Depletion Plan provides that the State of Nebraska will mitigate existing surface water and groundwater uses in order to return to a July 1, 1997, level of water-use development. Portions of the shortages to target flows are intended to be offset through water conservation and water supply projects identified by the PRRIP Governance Committee in the Water Action Plan, which provides guidance in implementing the water component of the Program. A goal of the first thirteen-year increment of the Program is to attempt to retine and improve flows in the central Platte River so as to reduce shortages to target flows by an average of 130,000 to 150,000 acre-feet (AF) per year, as measured at Grand Island.
3. On August 13, 2009, integrated management plans (IMPs) were adopted by order of the Department, pursuant to *Neb. Rev. Stat. § 46-718(2)* for the following Natural Resources Districts (NRDs): the North Platte NRD, the South Platte NRD, the Twin Platte NRD, the Central Platte NRD, and the Tri-Basin NRD. As part of the surface water controls adopted by the Department pursuant to *Neb. Rev. Stat. § 46-716(1)(b)*, the moratorium on issuing new surface water appropriations was continued.
4. On September 11, 2009, a Basin-Wide Integrated Management Plan (BWIMP) for the overappropriated area of the Platte River Basin was adopted by order of the Department. The BWIMP was also adopted by the following NRDs: the North Platte NRD, the South Platte NRD, the Twin Platte NRD, the Central Platte NRD, and the Tri-Basin NRD. These NRDs are collectively referred to in the BWIMP as the "Platte River Basin NRDs."

5. On November 4, 2011, Danna Ladely, Secretary/Treasurer, on behalf of Winters Creek Canal Company (Petitioner), filed petition VAR-2213 for Leave to File or Consider an Application for a Permit to Appropriate Water within a Moratorium Area (variance petition). The draft application attached to the petition is for a temporary permit to appropriate water from North Platte River for the purpose of groundwater recharge via the Winters Creek Canal.
6. For the purpose of this order, "excess flows" will be those streamflows that are in excess of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service target flows and other State-protected appropriations that are in priority.
7. *Nebraska Revised Statutes* § 46-714(3)(n) allows for new surface water appropriations if the Department grants leave to file an application and subsequently approves a permit for such new use.
8. When filing such a petition, a project proponent must offer a clearly stated basis for such request and must offer sufficient good cause shown. *Department of Natural Resources Rules for Surface Water, Title 457 Neb. Admin. Code* Chapter 23 lists six circumstances that may be put forward as justification for granting a petition to apply for a new water use, in conjunction with an examination of good cause shown.

ANALYSIS

1. The formal moratorium issued by the Department in 2004 has been continued in the surface water controls included in the individual NRD IMPs adopted by the Platte River Basin NRDs and the Department.

Because the Platte River Basin is currently undergoing integrated management for the purposes of reducing depletions to streamflow, any new consumptive use must be examined for its potential effects on extant surface and groundwater users and upon all matters of significant public interest and concern. This includes assessing both positive and negative impacts on the State's ability to comply with interstate agreements, programs, decrees and compacts, including PRRIP. Thus, any proposed project must be scrutinized to prevent conflict with (a) the goals and actions necessary to implement the IMPs adopted by the Platte River Basin NRDs and the Department and (b) the water needs of Water Action Plan projects that will be implemented under PRRIP. Applications for potential beneficial uses that are not clearly non-consumptive will be presumed to be at least partially consumptive. Therefore, an analysis of the effects of a proposed new diversion on these existing uses and responsibilities is required in order to determine whether sufficient good cause exists to grant a variance to apply for a new use.

2. Petitioner requests a temporary permit to divert water for the purpose of studying the potential for groundwater aquifer recharge to assist in optimizing water management.
3. Petitioner provided information that indicates the presence of unappropriated water throughout the Platte River Basin upstream of the Loup River and Platte River confluence. The information shows that U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service target flows and State-protected instream flow appropriations held by the Central Platte NRD and the

Nebraska Game and Parks Commission are likely to be exceeded during the period the requested permit would be in effect. The petitioner has addressed the potential effects on other appropriators and has pointed out that existing storage is satisfied, and the time at which diversions would occur under the proposed project would be after or before commencement of the irrigation season. Petitioner acknowledges that protection of target flows must be maintained throughout the year, and Petitioner expects such to be a condition of any permit approval, if a permit was allowed to be filed and was ultimately granted.

4. Petitioner is requesting to commence activities in promotion of integrated management and PRRIP goals by proposing to take advantage of excess flows that are anticipated on the Platte River for the purpose of groundwater recharge, with the expectation that monitoring the effects of diversions on groundwater recharge will occur. The canal operations and recharge effects will be monitored and the results used to plan for future projects that are intended to achieve IMP and PRRIP goals.
5. The expected benefits from projects such as this are (a) to mitigate post-1997 new depletions by replacement of groundwater that was withdrawn for irrigation and (b) the enhancement of base flow returns to the Platte River by way of aquifer recharge and, therefore, retiming excess flows so that they will augment streamflow when it is more necessary to help satisfy target flows and State-protected flows. This is in conformity with projects contemplated by integrated management partners. Quantified estimates of recharge potential have not been offered for this temporary project; however, the recharge component will be monitored in order to better plan for this type of project in the future. The information gathered from this project will assist in verifying these concepts.
6. Petitioner proposes to divert excess flows after the irrigation season concludes and possibly prior to the normal irrigation season, if river conditions are such that excess flows are still available.

CONCLUSIONS

1. Petitioner has demonstrated there is likely to be unappropriated water on the Platte River after the 2011 and prior to the 2012 irrigation season because of excess flows.
2. The temporary diversion project proposed on the attached draft application is in conformity with integrated management plan goals and potential conjunctive management projects. Information and data obtained from the proposed temporary project will be valuable in existing conjunctive management studies currently being undertaken in the Platte River Basin. Such data may be incorporated in the design of future projects intended to help the State meet its obligations under PRRIP. In addition, recharge from this project will assist NRDs in meeting their offset responsibilities under the BWIMP and individual NRD IMPs.
3. The potential benefits of groundwater recharge that Petitioner expects to result from the proposed project outweigh the effects of any stream depletions from temporarily diverting the water during times of excess flows.

4. For these reasons, Petitioner should be granted leave to file a temporary application to divert excess flows for groundwater recharge.

ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

1. Petition VAR-2213 meets the requirements of *Department of Natural Resources Rules for Surface Water, Title 457 Neb. Admin. Code Chapter 23, §§ 001.03*, has shown sufficient good cause, and is GRANTED.
2. This decision shall not bind the Director to approve any application to which it relates, or in any way be used as evidence of prejudice for the Director's future decisions concerning the specific approval requirements of such an application.

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

November 7, 2011


Brian P. Dunnigan, P.E., Director

The applicant and any person with sufficient legal interest who has been or may be substantially affected by this order may request a contested case hearing in accordance with the *Neb. Admin. Procedures Act §§ 84-901 et. seq. RRS* and the *Department's Rules of Practice and Procedure 454 Neb. Admin. Code Chapter 7*. The request must be received by the Department at its Lincoln office (Nebraska State Office Building, 4th Floor, 301 Centennial Mall South, P.O. Box 94676, Lincoln, Nebraska 68509-4676) within 30 days of the date of the order and be accompanied by a filing fee of \$10.

A copy of this approval was posted on the Department's website and provided to the Department's field office in Bridgeport, Nebraska. A copy of this approval was mailed on November 8, 2011, to the following:

Danna Ladely, Secretary/Treasurer
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Scottsbluff, Nebraska 69361-7716

North Platte Natural Resources District
P.O. Box 280
Scottsbluff, Nebraska 69393-0280